

**AMENDMENT to the CLAIMS**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

**Listing of Claims:**

1. (currently amended) A computer-implemented method for converting a multilingual unidirectional domain name to a multilingual bidirectional domain name, the method comprising:

receiving into a computer storage memory ~~device~~ a multilingual unidirectional World Wide Web address, the unidirectional World Wide Web address comprising a Uniform Resource Locator or a domain name and comprising characters from at least two character sets having at least two different display orders;

breaking by a computer the unidirectional World Wide Web address into a plurality of labels delimited by a pre-determined full stop punctuation mark between the labels, the labels having an original label display order as encountered from left to right, the labels containing a plurality of characters wherein each character has a determinate display order or an indeterminate display order, the full stop punctuation mark excluding a hyphen-minus character;

within at least one of the plurality of labels, performing inferencing through resolving display directions of indeterminate display order characters by assigning a strong direction left-to-right display order to each indeterminate display order character;

subsequent to the resolving, converting the multilingual unidirectional World Wide Web address to a multilingual bidirectional World Wide Web address by reordering by a computer the characters within each the label into a display order using the fully resolved characters previously inferenced wherein the original label display order is preserved and bidirectionality of characters within each label is produced; and

displaying the multilingual bidirectional World Wide Web address on a computer display.

2. (currently amended) The method as set forth in Claim 1 wherein ~~[[said]]~~ the inferencing comprises:

- first, assigning a right-to-left direction to Arabic and Hebrew letters;
- second, assigning a left-to-right direction to full stop characters and other alphabetic characters;
- third, resolving the directions of digits; and
- fourth, resolving the directions of hyphen-minus characters.

3. (currently amended) The method as set forth in Claim 2 wherein ~~[[said]]~~ the resolving directions of digits comprises:

- assigning a right-to-left direction to Arabic numerals; and
- assigning a left-to-right direction to European numerals, unless a European numeral is surrounded by right-to-left characters such as Arabic or Hebrew letters, in which case assigning a right-to-left direction.

4. (currently amended) The method as set forth in Claim 2 wherein ~~[[said]]~~ the resolving directions of hyphen-minus characters comprises:

- assigning a left-to-right direction to all hyphen-minus characters which are not surrounded by characters whose direction is right-to-left; and
- assigning a right-to-left direction to all hyphen-minus characters which are surrounded by characters whose direction is right-to-left.

5. (currently amended) A computer readable storage memory comprising:  
a computer storage memory ~~device~~ suitable for encoding computer programs; and  
one or more computer programs encoded by [[said]] the computer memory storage ~~device~~,  
[[said]] the computer program:  
receiving into a computer storage memory ~~device~~ a multilingual unidirectional World  
Wide Web address, [[said]] the unidirectional World Wide Web address  
comprising a Uniform Resource Locator or a domain name and comprising  
characters from at least two character sets having at least two different display  
orders;  
breaking by a computer [[said]] the unidirectional World Wide Web address into a  
plurality of labels delimited by pre-determined full stop punctuation mark  
between [[said]] the labels, [[said]] the labels having an original label display  
order as encountered from left to right, [[said]] the labels containing a plurality of  
characters wherein each character has a determinate display order or an  
indeterminate display order, [[said]] the full stop punctuation mark excluding a  
hyphen-minus character;  
within at least one of [[said]] the plurality of labels, performing inferencing through  
resolving display directions of indeterminate display order characters by  
assigning a strong direction left-to-right display order to each indeterminate  
display order character;  
subsequent to [[said]] the resolving, converting [[said]] the multilingual unidirectional  
World Wide Web address to a multilingual bidirectional World Wide Web  
address by reordering by a computer [[said]] the characters within each [[said]]  
the label into a display order using the fully resolved characters previously  
inferred wherein [[said]] the original label display order is preserved and  
bidirectionality of characters within each label is produced; and  
displaying [[said]] the multilingual bidirectional World Wide Web address on a computer  
display.

6. (currently amended) The computer readable storage memory as set forth in Claim 5 wherein the inferencing comprises:

- first, assigning a right-to-left direction to Arabic and Hebrew letters;
- second, assigning a left-to-right direction to full stop characters and other alphabetic characters;
- third, resolving the directions of digits; and
- fourth, resolving the directions of hyphen-minus characters.

7. (currently amended) The computer readable memory as set forth in Claim 6 wherein the resolving directions of digits comprises:

- assigning a right-to-left direction to Arabic numerals; and
- assigning a left-to-right direction to European numerals, unless a European numeral is surrounded by right-to-left characters such as Arabic or Hebrew letters, in which case assigning a right-to-left direction.

8. (currently amended) The computer readable memory as set forth in Claim 6 wherein the resolving directions of hyphen-minus characters comprises:

- assigning a left-to-right direction to all hyphen-minus characters which are not surrounded by characters whose direction is right-to-left; and
- assigning a right-to-left direction to all hyphen-minus characters which are surrounded by characters whose direction is right-to-left.

9. (currently amended) A system which converts a unidirectional domain name to a bidirectional domain name comprising:

a computer platform having a central processing unit for performing logical processes;

an input portion of [[a]] the computing platform receiving into a computer storage

memory ~~device~~ a multilingual unidirectional World Wide Web address, [[said]]

the unidirectional World Wide Web address comprising a Uniform Resource

Locator or a domain name and comprising characters from at least two character sets having at least two different display orders;

a label definer portion of [[a]] the computer platform breaking [[said]] the unidirectional

World Wide Web address into a plurality of labels delimited by pre-determined

full stop punctuation mark between [[said]] the labels, [[said]] the labels having

an original label display order as encountered from left to right, [[said]] the labels

containing a plurality of characters wherein each character has a determinate

display order or an indeterminate display order, [[said]] the full stop punctuation

mark excluding a hyphen-minus character;

an inferencer portion of [[a]] the computing platform performing within at least one of

[[said]] the plurality of labels inferencing through resolving display directions of

indeterminate display order characters by assigning a strong direction left-to-right

display order to each indeterminate display order character;

a character reorderer portion of [[a]] the computing platform converting subsequent to

[[said]] the resolving [[said]] the multilingual unidirectional World Wide Web

address to a multilingual bidirectional World Wide Web address by reordering by

a computer [[said]] the characters within each [[said]] the label into a display

order using the fully resolved characters previously inferenced wherein [[said]]

the original label display order is preserved and bidirectionality of characters

within each label is produced; and

a user display portion of [[said]] the computing platform displaying [[said]] the

multilingual bidirectional World Wide Web address on a computer display.

10. (currently amended) The system as set forth in Claim 9 wherein the inferencer comprises:

- a first direction assignor assigning a right-to-left direction to Arabic and Hebrew letters;
- a second direction assignor assigning a left-to-right direction to full stop characters and other alphabetic characters;
- a third direction assignor resolving the directions of digits; and
- a fourth direction assignor for resolving the directions of hyphen-minus characters.

11. (currently amended) The system as set forth in Claim 10 wherein the third direction assignor comprises:

- a right-to-left direction assignor operative on Arabic numerals, and for all European numerals which are surrounded by right-to-left characters such as Arabic and Hebrew letters; and
- a left-to-right direction assignor operative on European numerals which are not surrounded by right-to-left characters such as Arabic or Hebrew letters.

12. (currently amended) The system as set forth in Claim 10 wherein the fourth direction assignor comprises:

- a left-to-right direction assignor for hyphen-minus characters which are not surrounded by characters whose direction is right-to-left; and
- a right-to-left direction assignor for hyphen-minus characters which are surrounded by characters whose direction is right-to-left.

13. (currently amended) The method as set forth in Claim 1 wherein the pre-determined full stop punctuation mark used as a delimiter between the labels comprises a Latin period punctuation mark.

14. (currently amended) The computer-readable memory as set forth in Claim 5 wherein [[said]] the pre-determined full stop punctuation mark used as a delimiter between [[said]] the labels comprises a Latin period punctuation mark.

15. (currently amended) The system as set forth in Claim 9 wherein [[said]] the pre-determined full stop punctuation mark used as a delimiter between [[said]] the labels comprises a Latin period punctuation mark.